

**ABSTRACT**

A location system is disclosed for commercial wireless telecommunication infrastructures. The system is an end-to-end solution having one or more location  
5 systems for outputting requested locations of commercially available hand sets or mobile stations (MS) based on, e.g., AMPS, NAMPS, CDMA or TDMA communication standards, for processing both local mobile station location requests and more global mobile station location requests via, e.g., Internet communication between a distributed network of location systems. The system uses a plurality of  
10 mobile station locating technologies including those based on: (1) two-way TOA and TDOA; (2) home base stations and (3) distributed antenna provisioning. Further, the system can be modularly configured for use in location signaling environments ranging from urban, dense urban, suburban, rural, mountain to low traffic or isolated roadways. Accordingly, the system is useful for 911 emergency calls, tracking,  
15 routing, people and animal location including applications for confinement to and exclusion from certain areas.

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